Basic Japanese Sentence Structures

There are 4 basic sentence structures in Japanese.

1. Description Sentences

です。

Description

Subjectは

1. Location Sentences

います。

Positionに

Placeの

Subjectは

あります。

1. Doing Verb Sentences

Subjectは

Timeに

2nd personと

Placeで

Objectを

Doing Verb

1. Going Verb

Subjectは

Timeに

2nd personと

Placeへ

Transportで

Going Verb

Tick the box as to which type of sentence these examples are:

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Describing | Location | Doing | Going |
| I will go to a party on Saturday with my friends. |  |  |  |  |
| My book is on my desk. |  |  |  |  |
| The teacher is strict. |  |  |  |  |
| I will buy lunch from the caf today. |  |  |  |  |
| My dad is a doctor. |  |  |  |  |

Translate each of the sentences into Japanese.

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Vocab list:

Party パーティー Saturday 土よう日 Friends ともだち

Book 本 today 今日 　 teacher 先生

Desk つくえ dad 父

Lunch ひるごはん go 行きます doctor いしゃ

Caf しょくどう buy 買います

Strict きびしい

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